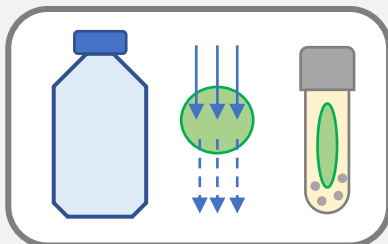


To generate technical duplicates from one sampling point.

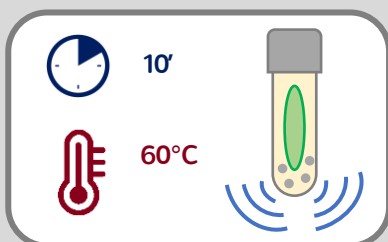
## Sample preparation

### 1. WATER COLLECTION-FILTRATION SAMPLE CONSERVATION



- Option 1: to duplicate sample at step 4, collect 1 L of water.
- Option 2: to duplicate sample at start, collect 2\*500 mL of water.
- Filter the water. Transfer immediately the filter in a tube with beads, add 1 mL of RNA Lysis buffer.

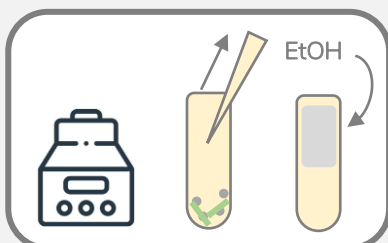
### 2. CELL LYSIS



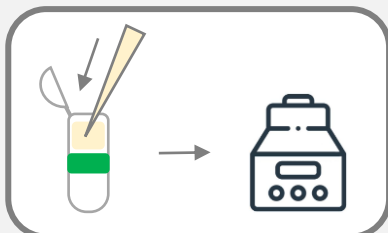
- Place at **60°C** for **10 min.**
- Vortex/bead beating for **2 min.**

### 3. RNA EXTRACTION

Perform all steps at RT and centrifugation at >10,000 g for 30 s, unless specified.

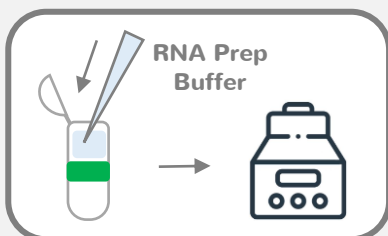


- Centrifuge, collect the supernatant, transfer in a new tube.
- Add 1 mL of ethanol 95-100% [1:1]<sub>vol</sub>, mix well.

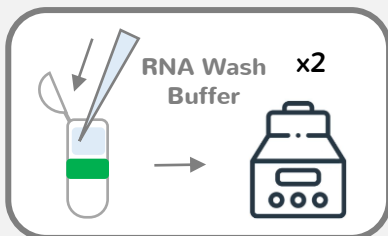


- Transfer in a green column, centrifuge.
- Discard the flow-through.

----- 3 rounds needed -----



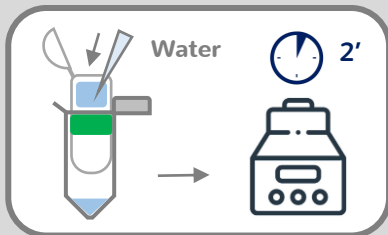
- Add 400  $\mu$ L RNA Prep Buffer, centrifuge.
- Discard the flow-through.



- Add 700  $\mu$ L RNA Wash Buffer, centrifuge. Discard the flow-through.
- Add 400  $\mu$ L RNA Wash Buffer, centrifuge for 1 min for complete removal of the buffer.

### 4. RNA ELUTION

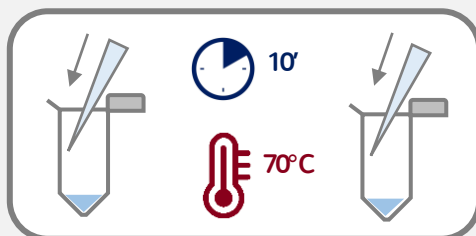
Measure RNA concentration with a spectrophotometer (absorbance at 260 nm) – optional.



- Transfer the column into a new tube.
- Option 1 : add 100  $\mu$ L Mol.Biol.Water, centrifuge for 2 min. Separate in 2 tubes of 50- $\mu$ L eluate.
- Option 2 : add 50  $\mu$ L Mol.Biol.Water, centrifuge for 2 min.

Before Starting: Dilute Solution A and Wash buffer. Prepare microplate strips.  
All solutions should be at RT prior to use. Mix gently and spin down before use.

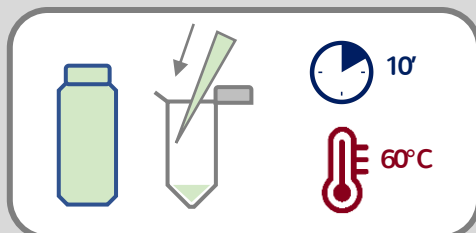
### 1. RNA FRAGMENTATION



- Add 2  $\mu\text{L}$  of Fragmentation buffer to each 50- $\mu\text{L}$  RNA eluate.
- Mix gently, place at 70°C for 10 min.
- Add 2  $\mu\text{L}$  of STOP Fragmentation solution.

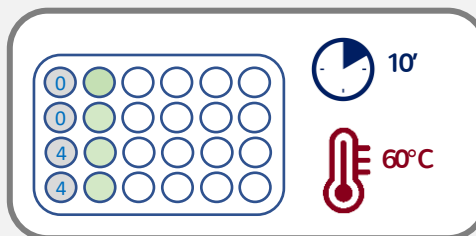
### 2. PRE-HYBRIDIZATION

VOL pre-hybridization mix =  
(35  $\mu\text{L}$  Hybr buffer + 15  $\mu\text{L}$  water)  
X number of samples



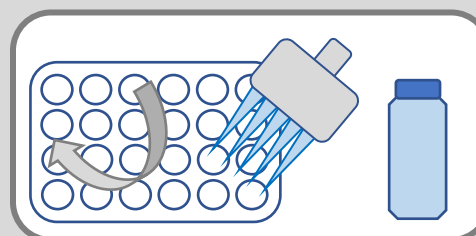
- Add 50  $\mu\text{L}$  of Pre-hybridization mix.
- Mix well and place at 60°C for 10 min.

### 3. TRANSFER TO MICROPLATE - HYBRIDIZATION



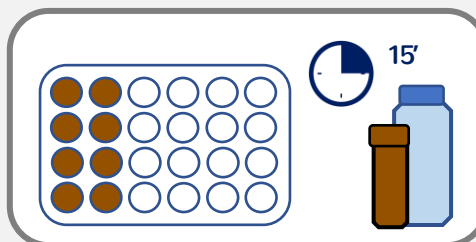
- Fill the first wells with 100  $\mu\text{L}$  of STD0 (NC) and STD4 (PC), in duplicates.
- Continue with 100  $\mu\text{L}$  of pre-hybridized samples.
- Cover and incubate at 60°C for 10 min.

### 4. WASHING



- Discard the liquid from the wells and wash with Wash buffer 3 times.

### 5. ANTIBODY ADDITION

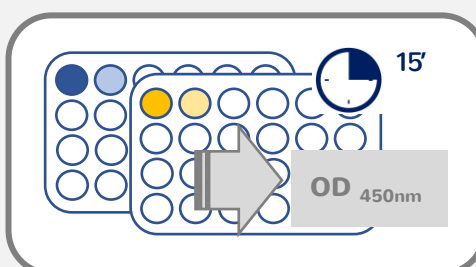


- Add 100  $\mu\text{L}$  of Solution A (dark).
- Incubate at RT for 15 min.

### 6. WASHING

Repeat washing as in 4.

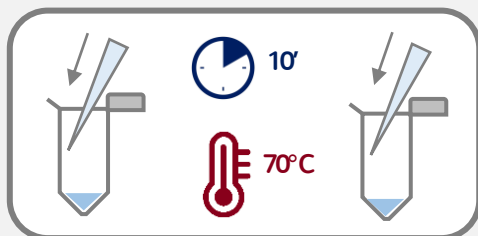
### 7. COLORIMETRIC DETECTION



- Add 100  $\mu\text{L}$  of Solution B, incubate at RT for 15 min (dark).
- Add 50  $\mu\text{L}$  of STOP Solution B and measure the absorbance ( $\text{OD}_{450\text{nm}}$ ).

Before Starting: Dilute Solution A and Wash buffer. Prepare microplate strips and remove liquid. All solutions should be at RT prior to use. Mix gently and spin down before use.

### 1. RNA FRAGMENTATION



- Add 2  $\mu\text{L}$  of Fragmentation buffer to each 50- $\mu\text{L}$  RNA eluate.
- Mix gently, place at 70°C for 10 min.
- Add 2  $\mu\text{L}$  of STOP Fragmentation solution.

### 2. DILUTIONS AND PRE-HYBRIDIZATION

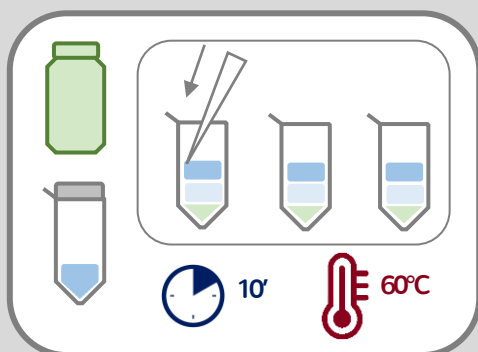
HB = Hybridization buffer

Resulting dilutions :

Tube 1 – 1/2

Tube 2 – 1/4

Tube 3 – 1/10



- Prepare 3 new tubes. Fill each tube in the following sequential order:

Tube 1

35  $\mu\text{L}$  HB + 40  $\mu\text{L}$  water + 25  $\mu\text{L}$  RNA eluate

Tube 2

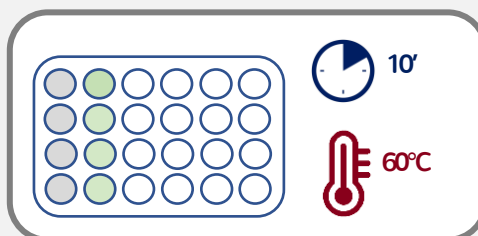
35  $\mu\text{L}$  HB + 52.5  $\mu\text{L}$  water + 12.5  $\mu\text{L}$  RNA eluate

Tube 3

35  $\mu\text{L}$  HB + 60  $\mu\text{L}$  water + 5  $\mu\text{L}$  RNA eluate

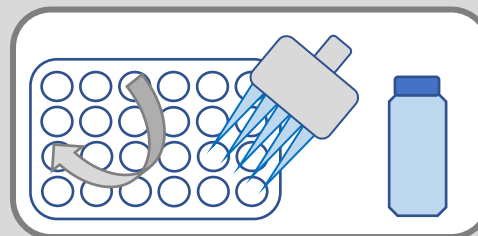
- Mix well and place at 60°C for 10 min.

### 3. TRANSFER TO MICROPLATE - HYBRIDIZATION



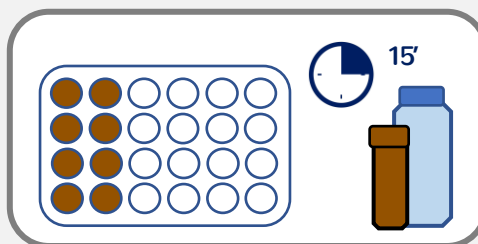
- Fill the first wells with 100  $\mu\text{L}$  of each standard solution (STD 0, 1, 2, 3 and 4), in duplicates.
- Continue with 100  $\mu\text{L}$  of pre-hybridized sub-samples.
- Cover and incubate at 60°C for 10 min.

### 4. WASHING



- Discard the liquid from the wells and wash with Wash buffer 3 times.

### 5. ANTIBODY ADDITION

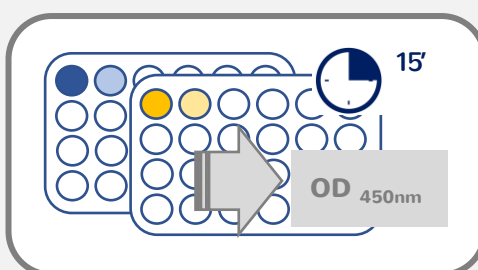


- Add 100  $\mu\text{L}$  of Solution A (dark).
- Incubate at RT for 15 min

### 6. WASHING

Repeat washing as in 5.

### 7. COLORIMETRIC DETECTION



- Add 100  $\mu\text{L}$  of Solution B, incubate at RT for 15 min (dark).
- Add 50  $\mu\text{L}$  of STOP Solution B and measure the absorbance (OD<sub>450 nm</sub>).